

# MUTHAYAMMAL ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Accredited by NAAC & Affiliated to Anna University) Rasipuram - 637 408, Namakkal Dist., Tamil Nadu.

### Department of Computer Science and Engineering Question Bank - Academic Year (2021-22)

Course Code & Course Name : 19CSC29 & Machine Learning Techniques Name of the Faculty: R.Kavishree Year/Sem/Sec: III/V / A

# UNIT- I INTRODUCTION AND SUPERVISED LEARNING PART-A

- 1. What is machine learning (ML)?
- 2. List out the applications of ML problems
- 3. How does Supervisor Machine Learning Work?
- 4. List out the types of Machine Learning.
- 5. Differentiate Supervised Learning and unsupervised learning?
- 6. How Regression differ from classification?
- 7. Distinguish clustering and classification.
- 8. What is Noise? How it occurs?
- 9. When Underfitting and Overfitting will occur.
- 10. State Bayesian Decision theory.

#### PART-B

- 1. Enumerate the categories of Machine Learning and explain with its real time application.
- 2. Describe briefly about Bayesian Theory classification with suitable example.
  - a) Write a brief note on Noise.
- 3. Briefly describe about linear Regression with suitable example.
- 4. What is the use of association rule? Explain in detail about a priori algorithm with example.
  - a) Describe the methods for learning a class from examples.
- 5. Elucidate Learning Multiple classes.

## UNIT-II PARAMETRIC AND SEMI PARAMETRIC METHODS PART-A

- 1. What is Bias and variance?
- 2. List different types of densities.
- 3. Differentiate Prior density and Posterior density.
- 4. Compare Parametric and Non parametric classification.
- 5. What is Cross validation?

- 6. Define bias/variance dilemma.
- 7. What is the use of cross validation
- 8. Write the Difference between training and a testing data.
- 9. What is Imputation.
- 10. How Euclidean distance can be calculated.

#### PART-B

- 1. Explain in detail about Multivariate method.
- 2. Describe briefly about clustering and Explain K-Means clustering with example.
- Compute agglomerative Hierarchical Clustering and explain about how classification differ from clustering.

	1	<b>2</b>	3	4	5
1	0				
<b>2</b>	9	0			
3	3	7	0		
1 2 3 4 5	0 9 3 6	<b>5</b>	9	0	
<b>5</b>	11	$\frac{5}{10}$	2	8	0

- a) How to estimate the missing values? Explain tin detail.
- b) Relate Multivariate Classification with Regression.
- c) What do you mean by Tuning Model Complexity.Explain in detail.
- d) Discuss in detail about Model Selection Procedures.

#### UNIT III : ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS PART-A

- 1. State the Perceptron rule.
- 2. Write the types of Gradient descent and differentiate it.
- 3. Define Artificial Neural Network.
- 4. Distinguish neural network and recurrent neural network.
- 5. Why we are going for delta rule.
- 6. What is the limitation of perceptron rule.
- 7. What is the use of Stochastic Gradient Descent.
- 8. Illustrate mutilayer neural network.
- 9. How to minimize the error in back backpropagation algorithm.
- 10. State delta rule.

#### PART-B

- 1. What is Artificial Neural Network? Explain appropriate problem for Neural Network Learning with its characteristics.
  - a) Explain the concept of a Perceptron with a neat diagram
  - b) Represent the Boolean functions of AND using perceptron. 3.a) Write the algorithm for Back propagation.
  - c) Derive the Backpropagation rule considering the training rule for Output Unit weights and Training Rule for Hidden Unit weights with example.
  - d) Differentiate Gradient Descent and Stochastic Gradient Descent.
  - e) Explain in detail about Gradient Descent .
- 2. Discuss in detail about advanced topics in Neural Networks

#### **UNIT IV : INSTANCE BASED LEARNING**

#### PART-A

1. Differentiate linear regression and logistic regression

- 2. limitations of K-Nearest Neighbor algorithm
- 3. Illustrate Radial basis functions network
- 4. Distinguish Lazy and Eager Learning
- 5. Define Clustering
- 6. What is case based learning
- 7. Give pros and cons of locally weighted regression
- 8. How globally weighted algorithm having priority over locally weighted algorithm.
- 9. List the advantage of instance based approach.
- 10. sketch voronai representation.

#### PART-B

- 1. Enumerate the concept of Radial basis functions and Case Based reasoning.
- 2. Explain CADET System using Case based reasoning.
- 3. Describe briefly about clustering and Explain K-Nearest Neighbor learning clustering with example.
  - a. Discuss in detail about Locally weighted regression.
  - b. Write the Remarks on locally weighted regression in brief.
- 4. Describe briefly about Weighted Nearest Neighbor algorithm with example.

#### **UNIT V : ADVANCED LEARNING**

#### PART-A

- 1. Define Ensemble learning with example.
- 2. What is voting?
- 3. List the elements of Reinforcement Learning.
- 4. Why graphical model is used?
- 5. Differentiate bagging and boosting.
- 6. Define Reinforcement Learning.
- 7. Distinguish soft voting and hard voting.
- 8. What is delayed reward?
- 9. How environment mapped with agent in Reinforcement Learning?
- 10. What is Q-learning?

#### PART-B

- 1. Explain in detail about Reinforcement Learning with example.
- 2. Explain in detail about the Canonical cases for conditional independence model with example.
- 3. Enumerate in detail about graphical model with example.
  - a) Explain Ensembler learning with example.
  - b) Write short notes on bagging with example.
  - a) What is the use of stacked generalization. Explain in detail?
  - b) Explain the voting concept and its type with neat diagram.

**Course Faculty** 

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